)LQDO 5HSRUW

*HQHUDO (OHFWLR

'HPRFUDWLF 5HSXEOL

'HFHPEHU

7DEOH RI &RQWHQWV

([HFXWLYH 6XPPDU\
7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU LQ WKH 'HPRFUDWLF 5HSXEOLF RI WK
3ROLWLFDO &RQWH[W
,PSOHPHQWDWLRQ RI 3UHYLRXV &DUWHU &HQWHU 5HFRPPH
/HJDO)UDPHZRUN
(OHFWRUDO 6\VWHP
(OHFWLRQ $GPLQLVWUDWLRQ
9RWHU 5HJLVWUDWLRQ
&DQGLGDWH 5HJLVWUDWLRQ
&LYLF DQG 9RWHU (GXFDWLRQ
(OHFWLRQ &DPSDLJQ
&DPSDLJQ)LQDQFH
(OHFWRUDO 9LROHQFH
0HGLD
6RFLDO 0HGLD
(OHFWLRQ 2EVHUYDWLRQ
(OHFWLRQ 7HFKQRORJ\
(OHFWLRQ 'D\
7DEXODWLRQ DQG 3XEOLFDWLRQ RI 5HVXOWV
:RPHQ¶V 3ROLWLFDO 3DUWLFLSDWLRQ
3DUWLFLSDWLRQ RI 3HRSOH ZLWK 'LVDELOLWLHV
3DUWLFLSDWLRQ RI 2WKHU 8QGHUUHSUHVHQWHG *URXSV
3RVW (OHFWLRQ 'LVSXWH 5HVROXWLRQ
)LQDO 5HVXOWV
5HFRPPHQGDWLRQV

([HFXWLYH 6XPPDU\

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU KDV DQ HVWDEOLVKHG RUJDQL]DWLRQDO VWUXFWXUH WKDW
5HSXEOLF RI WKH &RQJR WKURXJK WUDQVIRUPDWLRQDO SROLF\ GLDORJXH
DGYDQFH RI WKH H &HQWHUHG DSSURDFK WR GHYHORSPHQW DQG [SHUW VWDU
WR IROORZ GHYHORSPHQWV LQ WKH &HQWHU¶V H[SHUWLVH DQG SROLF\
&RQJROHVH SDUWQHUV DQG H[WHUQDO REVHUYHUV

,Q ODWH WKH &HQWHU EHJDQ D SDUWLFLSDWRU\ HYDOXDWLRQ RI LWV
7KLV LQFOXGHG D PDSSLQJ RI WKH &HQWHU¶V SDUWLFLSDWRU\ DSSURDFKHV DQG
DVVHVVPHQW PLVVLRQ LQ -XO\

,Q -XQH 7KH &DUHFWHU &HQWHU YROXQWDULO\ RSHUDWHG XQGHU WKH
5HSXEOLF RI WKH &RQJR '5& WR RDEOLVKHU VHFWLRQ'V EHJ
DQ LQWHUQDWLRQDO HYDOXDWLRQ WHDP E\ LQWHUYLHZLQJ &HQWHU
LQWHUQDWLRQDO HOHFWLRQ H[SHUWV DQG REVHUYHUV72 Y
SURYLQFHV WR REVHUYH WKH SUHVLGHQWLDO HOHFWLRQV

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU ,(20 OHG E\ PLQLVWHUV GHGLFDWHG H[SHUWV1 DFW
IURP FRXQWULHV ZLWK PLVVLRQ LQFHDP E7KHQH,HQGHQW SQDJWILRQ
(OHFWRUDO &RPPLVVLRQ NQRZQ E\ LWV VWLPHQFKDDFFURQ\P
PLVVLRQ PHPEHUV 3GUD\RU7KWHR &DOUHFFWLRQ&QWKHUZLQHF&DPE
IRUPHU WUDQVLWLRQDO SUHVLGHQW &HQWKHD(20¶V
OHDGHU 8QIRUWXQDWHO\ WKLV QHZ GHYHORSPHQW ZDVQRGGLUHFWO\ M
7KH ,(20 ZDV VXSSRUWHG E\ WKH &DUWHU &HQWHU&WHQGHG SHU
&RXQWU\ 5HVSRQVH5RDGPDS WR DYHW

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU ,(20 PRQLWRUHGGHFWLRQDWDXSHDDS
WKH WDEXODWLRQ DQG DQQRXQFHPHQW RI UHVXOWV RHQO
,Q DFFRUGDQFH ZLWK &DUWHU &HQWHU SROLF\ GHVLJQHG
SURFHVV DJDLQVW GDWDEDVH PDQDJHPHQW DQG WHFKQRORJ
WUHDWLHV RWKHU LQWHUQDWLRQDO JRYHUQPHQWDO DQG
'5& LV D SDUW\ WRG PURHVJLRQDOE DQG VWURQJ HQWHG
OHDGHUVKLS E\ LQWKHJVHDWLQDJHPHQW DQG WKH

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU ,(20 ZDV OLPLWHG LQ VFRSH DVVHVV
GHOHJDWLRQ 7KH UHWURVSHFWLYH DQDO\VLV RI HSYHOGO OR
SURYLQFHV RQ HOHFWLRQ GD\ DQG WKH SUHFRQGLWLRQV H
QXPEHU RI ORFDWLRQV DQG DUH RQW WKHSUHRXHQWLDW7KHH &
HQFRXDJHV &RQJROHVH WLVWLHDQV KRQG HUWKH WLRQGFLQJ
UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV DPL RQWR JHQ CRLE DWWKH RQ &(1L&2R*dd&L QJQ G
Citoyen HOHFWLRQ REVHUYDWLRQ PLVVLRQV RIZRE VKHUGYHHSUOVRHY
HOHFWLRQ GD\ SHULRG

'HVSLWH WKH &(1,¶V HIIRUWV WKQH SWLRJKWVVGHDOGVORLQSHOD\HR
XQGHUPLQLQJ WKH EDVLF RUJDQL]DWLRQ IRSIRWOKHLQHJOHWWDWLRQ
² VRPHWLPHV GD\V ODWH ² RU QRWWDWWLDOOV UGHXHLWURHGVKRU
HOHFWLRQ GD\ GHLGDH\VSUHQEUIDWXMGUZD WZLKRLQFKDPRHQJ WYRR WLHQ V
YLROHQFH VRPH RI ZKLFK ZHUH ZLFGRHQDW HVQKWUHDGV RHQDVFRHULED
IDFW WKDW WKH &(1, GLG QRW FRPPDX\QLFDWH WRSHHQLHQFW WYKHO
ORFDWLRQ RI SROOLQJ VWDWLRQV HDSHEWWHGLQDWKGHZKHQRYF
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WKH SURFHVV 7KH VDPH SUREOHPV &VHQWHHGLRUEHVFHWUOY\HRUEWHU
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7KH UHVXOWV UHIOHFWHG RQHV PRUH UHSUHVHQWDWLRQ DO
OHYHO DQG ILYH RI WKH SURYLQFHV 7DVPDQLD WKH
OHJDO PHDVXUH LWQRVWLWXWLRQVWUXRYHG ZLRQP HQ¶V UHSUHVHQWDW

WHUULWRULHV LQ HDVWHUQ '5& IRQGVHHFQLWLHV\SURYLGHVSRQVHPH
LQ WKRVH DUHDV

7KH &(1, GLG QRW PHHW DOO RI WKH REMHFWLYHV OLVWHG RYHUDOO LQ
OLVWV 7KLV DIIHFWHG YRWHUV¶ GHFLVLRQ\V WKDW QHHGHG WR FRQWULEXWH
FRQWULEXWHG WR FRQFHUQV DERXW WKH HDF&(1, DSFURRVV LQGXV
VPDUWSKRQH DSSOLFDWLRQ WKDW YLRODWHG VWDWH ODZV WKDW LQWURGXFHG
LQWURGXFHG PDQ\ 0\6RFLDO WKDW HQGDQJHUHG SHRSOH V

9RWHU FODULW\ RI WKH YRWHU FDUGV SULQWHG EHIRUH DPHQGPHQW
EHFDXVH RI WKH ORZ TXDOLW\ RU WKH SKRWRJUDSKV 7RKULPV RQ HL
7KH &(1,¶V HIIRUWV WR UHSODFH WKH EHHFDXVH WKH EDOORWV
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WR OLPLW SRWHQWLDO GLVHQIUDQFKLVHPHQW RI PEHQWXOWKF RPHSDVL
HOHFWRUDO ODZV\ FWHFKV UWHTXLUHPHY EW WKWHU LFGHUGWVWLW\SU

&DQGLGDWH UTHJHV&DUDWHLRQ&HQWHU FRPPHQGV WKHWKRUN X
FRXUWV WR HQVXUHXWLKYHLSVRORLWLVKDUDQLGKGHSLWQRFHRGXFWLR
UHTXLUHPHQW WUWDWJSURXSVLHKVDGHWRSRDHDGDHQGVWGDWRI V
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WKH RSSRVLWH HIIHFW DV SDUWLHQVHUGHHGVWRURYGHUDFRPPDQV
$ OHJDO FKDQJH HWDRWLHQFHQFWOXYLL]RQ\UROLZRHQGKDPSDFQV DV
SUHIHUUHG WR HSEDV UHDJWKWU DWKLDRQVWQ\RXQVGKJHDQGHFDOSVDWV

9RWHU (GX&DUWLRQ &HQWHU /7\2KDYDWDWYKHD&(1,¶V HGGYXLFDDQRG
FDPSDLJQ ZDV LQFVKXIDLOFLHYGRWHUVUDKQDGWFKEPSHUWRHOVDWQHSDU
RI UHVRXUFHV YWWVYHUWHEXFZDHWULHGQUWRRPDXULEDQFHQWHU 7KH
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LPSURYHG YRWHU DZDUHQHVV

3ROLWLFDO 6SDFH (OHFWLRQ &DPSDLJQVLEDQG RZDBVEDLWQF)
WLPHV FRQVWUDLQFWGLRQ SWHKUHLRSGUHDHRQPVDWUFBWVRDQVGZEHH
SURKLELWHG RU PRHQVDZLHWKRGEMSEWRXSRFUKWDW\FVDHQGYLGDWHV Z
IUHH WR FDPSDLJQ SRSDUWVFHFVLDQQGGUHEDQG GHKUHVQWLEVEKFDPSD
SHULRG DW WLPDHVLFHQDOO VKHRJDVOHPSUQRYLVLRQDQV DVVGDQQHDUG
7KH FDPSDLJQ IRU WKH SUHVLGHQFRZDV RMWWHDQFNKDEU\DWWK
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RUJDQL]DWLRQV 7KH ODZ RQ SROLWSXEDOFILQQDQFHLQZKLRF
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(OHFWRUDO:KOLRHHWQHHH HOHFWRRMDCFKSDURFHWMUZLDSWRGOEWZFEDG
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&RQVWLWXWLRQDO &RXUW SROLWLFDO SDUWLHV DQG VR

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU DQG WKH SXEOLF RI WKH

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU KDV EHHQ DFWLYHO &LRQJUHVV '5& PRE QDWLRQ
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5RPDQ 5DYHW

$W WKH LQYLWDWLRQ RI WKH '5& DXWKRULWLHV WKH &HQWHU
REVHUYDWLRQ PLVVLRQV IRU WKHDFFRXQWDELOLW\ SURFHVV
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LQWHUQDWLRQDO DVVLVWDQFH SURJUDPV DQG GLG QRW

&DUWHU &HQWHU 2EVHUYDWLRQ RI WKH JHQHUDO HOHF

,Q UHVSRQVH WR VWDWHPHQWV E\ H3UHVLGHQW O[HG[H7WK
JRYHUQPHQW RI WKH '5& ZRXOG ZHOFRPH LQWHUQDWLRQDO
HOHFWLRQV 7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU &RQIHUHQFH RQ HOHFWLRQ
HOHFWLRQ UHODWHG LQFLGHQWV RSPHUQLWHG GHFHSWLRQ WV
FRPSRVLWLRQ RI WKHLQGHSHQGHQW1DWLRQDO &RPPLVVLRQ W&H
FDOHQGDU RQ 1RY DQG HOHFWLRQV RSUHVLGHQWLDO DQG
OHJDO UHIRUP HLWKUWW WRRKQWKHDZG LQJ SDUWQHU &(1

,Q 1RYHPEHU 7KH &DUWHU &HQWHURUHFRJQL]HG XHG DXQG LQQ
HOHFWLRQ REVHUYDWLRQ JHQHUDOO\ RQVLGHUHG WKH FKDOOHQJHV
FLWL]HQ REVHUYDJDLQVW &RQJR(DQG &SURMHFWV ZKLOH F
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$OWKRXJK WKH &HQWHURLEQVLHUYHUDWLRQV SHUFHLYHG
WKH GHSOR\PHQW RI ORQJ WHUP &HQWHU
DQ LQYLWDWLRQ WR REVHUYH 7KH &HQWHU
0DUFK DQG $SULO WR PDNH DQ UHJLVWUDWLRQV
DV WKH EDVLV IRU WKH DSSURSULDWH LQ WK
2Q -XQH WKH '5& PHPRQVWUDWHG &DLQ WR
'HF HOHFWLRQV,Q WKH &RQJR .LQVKDVD LQ -XO\ WR
SURFHVV ZKLFK IRU WKH ILUVW WLPH LQFOXGHG
FRPPXQHV LQ DGGLWLRQ WR WKH &DSLWDO

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU DQQRXQFHG RQ 6HSWHPEHU
RI 6HSWHPEHU GHOHJDWLRQ RI &DUWHU &HQWHU 6HS

)LQDO UHSRUWV QDWLRQDO GRPHVWLF REVHUYHU PLVVLRQV DUH DYDLODEOH
KWWSV ZZZ FDUWHUFHQWHU RUJ GHPRFUDF\ SURJUDPV UHSRUWV

7KH ILQGLQJV DQG UHFRPPHQGDWLRQV FRQWDLQHG&DUWHU &HQWHU
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ZLWK D FRUH WHDP RI QLQH LQGHSHQGHQW.DQVDV RQVXSSRUWHU
QDWLRQDO 2Q 1RY DII WKH &HQWHU&EHQWLHU GRQDWHGHUQDWLRQ
/72V WR WKH '5& $IWHU DQ H[WHQVLYH HGXFDWLRQDO FDPSDLJQ /
PXOWLQDWLRQDO WHDPV 7KH 72RWHVWDUHVEHJDQ IWKH
FDPSDLJQ WHFKQLFDO SHU&(SUDWRUV WR QHHDFFHV
REVHUYHUV WR WKH HOHFWLRQ SURFHVV

3UHVR WR HOHFWLRQ GD\ WKH &DSLWRO+LOOHQWHUHG(GXFDWLRQ
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VWDII DQG RWKHUV ,Q WRWDO WKHHG&RUWHLQ&HQWQWEWLRQV
IURP FRXQWULHV YLHUFXGRQJWKLEQHEDQ FRQW

2Q 'HF &DUWHU &HQWHU REVHUYHUVDYLWKEHGDWDSRQO
RSHQLQJ YRWLQJXFWORQJLQRJSHDUDGVEHYQHV WWKDUQRXJHG[]WHGQT
$V WKH &HQWHU GLG QRW GHSOR\LQXVKHV,(RUWZDWHUFRQVE
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7KH UHSRUW FRYHUV WKH OHJDO HUFDWPLHRZQR UDG PLWQKLHV WKO EHWW
FDQGLGDWH UHJSDWLJQD WDLRFQHVW KRHU WF DWK]HQ XVRHE YRHU HFWLF
HOHFWLRQ GD\ SURRQFEHQVGHDVQQWRDXEQXFDHQPGHQWHRFWLRVQXGLWVSXWH
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HOHFWRUDOLYDLRDQHGQFVHR FEHG PHGLD

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHUQSDXEOLHVKHUGWDGEHLRXQVWKQ LQWHUP
D SUHOLPLQDU\ VWDWHPHQWFI ILQGLQGJVLQQGKFHRSF
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7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU H[SUHVVHV LWKVH JHDRVFLWDXGLF WRSXE
&RQJR IRU LQYLWLQJ WKH &HQWH7UKWR&HQEWHUYDHWKWKJDQNV

D F F R U G L Q J W R W K Hd€ ð 0

,PSOHPHQWDWLRQ URWHBUH&YHLQRVXHU&5HFRPPHQG

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHUQDSH5HVRXUFHVRQWKHFRQWDLQHGV D Q
UHFRPPHQGDWLRQVDWRRQWKHVWDWHRIWKHQV3LDEHULDQFHRWWKHU&D N
3URUL W\ UHFRPPHQGDWLRQVLQJRFXVHGRQDUHDVZRUNHGLDPHZRUND O HQKDQF
LQGHSHQGHQFH DQGWKHUHQHZHSDVLRQDQGGRPLFLOLDU\VDWLVIDFWLRQ DT X
YRWHU UHJLVWUDWLRQDWWLWXGHVDQGSDUWLFLSDWLRQ

7KUHH UHFRPPHQGDWLRQVZHUHPDGHRQWKHEDVLVRIWKHVXUYH\ILQGLQJV

- 7KH &(1, SXEOLVKLHGGDWDRQHFWGRUDO FDOHQGDU
- 7KH SDUOLDPHQW DWWHPSWHG WR LPSURYH WKH UHS

7KH &RQVWLWXWLRQ RI WKH 'HPRFUDWLF 5HSXEOLF RI WKH

$V WKH IRXQGLQJ DWQKGHVXSUHPRQHVWGHWKWZLRQZD1RDPHQ RI -D
VHUYHV DV WFKHH SUHLPDHFWRRXSOHFWDZ L7KHWFRUQHVWDLWXWL
'5&¶V FRPPLWPHQW WR XQLYHUVDO SQLGQHVLSDQHVSDUHGQHPRHF
SURYLGHV EHQFKPDUNV IRU WKH UKLOHJHFHOWZDLQQGGLHRVF
HOHFWLRQV DQG YHVWLQJ WKHP ZLWKWKHKQHVRHKDZQDVUXGX
&RQVWLWXWLRQDO &RXUW DQG RFKHU\´³LQLWWLHWXWLRQVKHLF
VXFK DV &(1, DQG WKH &6$& ZLWK WKHKQJWWHSUHQWXUH
HTXLWDEOH DFFHVV WR LQIRUPDWLRQ IRQGSRLWZJHQDO $U
'HFLVLRQV E\ WKHVH ERGLHVEnvoiePaDEtatEHWBSSKLDJKHGVWRGPKLQLV
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QDWLRQDO HOHFWLRQV ZLWK FRPPHQWEHQLWRUHWLHZWRX

,QWHUQDWLRQDO /HJDO ,QVWUXPHQWV RQ 'HPRFUDF\ DQG

$SDUW IURP WKH 8LQRLQY HRUV+DXPDHQF5LJKDWDQ&KDWKHH$I RQ +X
3HRSOHV¶ 5LJKWV $I&+35 ZKLFK DFRHQVWLWXWHVWKRQPHQKHL R5
SDUW\ WR WKH ,&&35 WR ZKLFK LWQGDFHWKHG &RQYHQWLR
(OLPLQDWLRQ RI $OO)RUPV RI 'LVFU

(OHFWURQLF 6\VWHP

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'LUHFW (OHFWULRQV

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H O H F W L R QE V X W W L R H Q G R L V W W H U D L W V Z Q V $ F W I 1 R X Q H O L V K S H X G E L Q W I
2 I I L F L D O * D] H W W H R Q - X Q H

7 R F R P E D W W K H S R U R L O W L H F D D W S L D R Q W R H Y D W Q R Q X R U I D O H D U W K H U S R
R U J U R X S L Q J V D Q G H S Q W H D Y W L Q R Q Y D R Q G G I D E L D Y R O R X K V H F S D Q G O L D P H
W K U H V K R O G V I R U U H S 7 K H V H W Q K W D W W L Q R Q D G L Q V R I D W S K H U F W R W D O Q X
Y R W H V W K D W D O L V W P X V W R E W D L Q V H W D R W E H L H O L Q L H F R U
W K U H V K R O G L V I L [H G D W Q D W L R Q Z L G H S U R Y L Q F H 1 Z D L G L H R
S U R Y L Q F L D O O H Y P X Q D G O D H W O H F W L Q R E Q V R U 7 K F R P W K Q H V O K R O H F W
L Q F R P S D U L V R Q W R G Q S W U D F Q W L W H Q D E V O S W D U R W W L H Q H U [R P X U H S
) R O O R Z L Q J W K H Q J H E H S F D W U L W R \ Q Z R Q D V O O R W F E H Y R X Q V L O V
P H D Q L Q J W K D W L Q S W K W V H V D E R X O G R K U W K X O S D V V W K H

$ V H F R Q G W K U H V K R O G Z D L Q W U R X O G D L Q V R L Q W G H P G V H
Q X P E U R I S R O L W L F D O S D U W L H J U R W S U E J X L W R V S E V Q W V F
O H D V W P I L Q K F R P H S D W W L W L R Q H W S D U R Y L H P D Q D D G E D W H W
+ R Z H Y H U L Q W K H D 5 & L S H R O D Q G F D U R X S L Q H D V L F O Q Z E L H W K R W
F R Q V W U D L Q W V 6 L Q F H L W L V S H U P L V V L E O H I R U V H Y H U D O

VRFLHW\ ZLWK WZR FKRVHQ E\ UHOLDLUHXVSGHUQRRYPHLGQEWLWK
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RI QHZ PHPEHUV

&RPSRVLWLRQ RKHDGHW&K(H, (OHFWLRQV

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H[WHQVLRQ RI YRWLQJ

&DUWHU &HQWHU /72V UHSRUWHG IHWTXRHUQWDQFLRPWOHQQVWDVO
SDUWLHV LQ WKHQSVUXRIYLFQFHQW DFERRXHWXOLQDWRQVSZHLFWLKLFW H
RSHUDWLRQV 5HJXOPDZRFRNQPXHWDQVDQWVUWRKHDQFERDOOGHK D
KHOSHG UHVROYH RSHUDWLRQDO LGQLWLKFHXRKWHL,WVRSQGRZLQFEL
RI WKH RUJDQL]HG FRQVXOWDWLRQTIXHDVPWZRQNGVEVVLWRQVHL
LQ WKH ILHOG DQG DW WKH FHQWUDOORSEXQLVWKWR IHKO
7KH\ DOOHJHG WKDW WKH &(1, FRQVWRXQWEHLRIJWEZDEHC
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FRQVXOWDWLRQ IUDPHZRUN PHHWLQJVRDG FLRYLHQDEHFW
GLDORJXH VRRHWLQPHVQFQXGLQWRQXHGFLHQWKH HLQHFWR
@V ãb%4A PRJU WA âS ¯ @ â â€ ¸ €ÿâ p@LO XUD5HJPRUpYHU
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(OHFWLRQ)XQGLQJ

$GHTXDWH DQG WLPHO\ ILQDQFLQJ WKDWVWHRUDFXL
FDUULHG RXW DV SODQQHG LQFOXGLQJ&(1,QLWLFRQYHULHG
JRYHUQPHQW WKURXJK WKH ILQDQFH PDZHEFKWKHDULZL
)LQDQFH &(1, UHSUHVHQWDWLYHVJKREXOLFVKHHSUHFWRUDO
WKH GHOD\HG GLVEXUVHPHQWVDEGMDMKRWJRLQ HOHFWRUDO RS
&(1, UHTXHVWHGXQGDVWEEOWURFQWEHEHQW EYQWDKGHY DRQFHUWKUR
'

Recherches en Finances Publiques et Développement Local 5 ( ) ' / RQ WKH WUDQVSD
&(1, IXQGV KLJKOLJKWHG WKDW PXFKDQVHPDULKQQFWRQEHWGVRS
SURFHV,VQHVSDUWLFXODU WKLV FRQFHUQVEHWKZHHHSQHUWKLWWSHX
SURFXUHPHQW SURJUDP WKH EXGJHW7HRDPLWHQDQSC3D7Q
DV WKH IDFW WKDW &(1, V PDQDJHVPHQWR LVSHPEDLDNHGXEWKERHT
WKH EXGJHWDU\ IUDPHZRUN

,Q WKHRU\ D GXDOVGEHRQLWRQDO²RMQXRWKLHWRE²QLGWBHEUFK V
RYHU WKH UHVRXUFHV PDGH DYDLOD EHORUGRQ&(1, RWSRUWU HD
FRQVWLWXWLRQ L?WRKHV &RXGLWVRIWSXBGPHDQDQHQBEQBWHBWXVDQG
DFFRXQWV RI SXEOLFHEBR GL)XUWKHUQPJRBWKSHUW(L1F,O2HUJDQLF
SURYLGHV IRU DQEHH[WDUQDHOGDXGLRQWBRWKHK&RXUHW RI $XG
GD\V RI WKH &(1, WV EHQHJUDXEPHLSVBVDVWHRPWSKRHUWBRWLUHQH &R
RI $XGLWRUV LV VXEPLWPWHQGV WDQGWKRKSVRUHVWLGHQWW,KDW
UHVSRQVLEOH IRUHH[RUFLQJRLPRHYHWZRWKHKPD&(1JH

7KH &(1, VXEPLWWHRUVWWRHQKHUDORQLHXQDO $VYHPEOHUQDC
DXGLW QHHGV WR EH FDUULHG RXWWEHUWKHH&JRHQHUDO $XGSL
DQG VXEPLWWHG $WRWWKHH3DUOLWRHQRWJ&(1L, ODZ

(OHFWRUDO &DOHQGDU DQG 2SHUDWLRQV

7KH OHJDO IUDPHZRUN PXVW LQFOXGKDW UHDORZWDEHHTXH
LPSOHPHQW DOO DVSHFWV RI WKHVHSUHRFYLGRQ JVXFFHVVIHVLHXQQW
QHFHVVDU\WDLGYHLQQNQWDUDQGUORHLFWQFW DUUDQJ

$IWHU D URDG PDS ZDV SXEOLVKHGLRQ)HERUQXDWUDLQWUHFR
WLPHO\ HOHFWLRQVHGWKHH&H1,HSFXEROLDO FDOHQGDU DV
DERYH WKH HOHFWRUDO FDOHQGDU ZHUHWRWLWKHVOD\ARHPSGH
RUJDQLF ODZ RI WKXHE&H1T,XDHQGV WGKDQGVLQQWHOOHFWLQWV PH

*LYHQ WKH FRPSUHVVHG HOHFWRUDOCLFDWLHQGDUHWRKHURH&(1,
LQVXIILFLHQW HSHFLDOO\ DW OWRHOURFWLRQVHYHHDHFWRYHDO
HQRUPRXV ORJLVWLFDO DQG LQIUDVWUXFWXUDO FKDOOHQJHV H
GLVWULEXWLRQ RIFDHSVDFHPHQWRQWHEWKEZHGVVDFWLQRWKH GL
LQ GLVWULEXWLRQLQJWHEUHGLQJDQSHUU HGXFDWLR

OHQÂ` € P 0)ƒ™ , w• 0

FUHDWLRQ RUJDQL]DWLRQWKHQGSURFHVVHW PDQDJHPHQW

2XW RI &RXQWU\ 9RWLQJ

$FFRUGLQJ WR WKH $UWLFOH RIFWLWWH]HQ HUHWWRLGDHQ WDDZE UDW
WKH UHTXLUHPHQWV WR WDNH SYDRWWH LLQ WKFRSUGHDQLFHHQWLWL
GHWHUPLQHG E\ &(1,

7KLV SURYLVLRQ ZRDV WLRE OHPWQWHLGHEHGFXULRQQVWK%H ODZ WH
WKH RSWLRQ WRVWEHQ&RQJRDQHGVEHMTKWHUFRXHQWLGLEVZKHU
GLSORPDWLF UHSUHVHQWWDWZLRQ WHUHFKQLHDQG FLRQJDLQFDO FR
WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQDO &RXUW DXWKRUL]HG WKR &(LJLQWH
DEURDG LQ RQO\ ILYH S

$ F L W L] H Q F R X O G E H H Q U R O O H G D Q \ W K L Q J W K D W L V D F O R V H U H O D W L Y H

$PLGVW WKLV FR,QWLUVRXHGVD FWRKPHPX2QLTXpGRRQOLQJ WKH
LQYLWDWLRQ WR DXGLW WKH UHQHJRWLDWHUVRHQWKHXDGVH
ZDV LQVXIILFLHQW WR FRQGXFW WKH H[HUFLVH

2Q 0D\ WKH &(1, DGYHUWLVHGXS EDPOLQHGRUWHSSORLFDQ
LQWHUQDWLRQDO DXGLWRUV DQG, WZHRHGFDWVHGDLYHUDWKHE
ZDV FRQGXFWHG 0D\ DQG WKHHGLQJXQGLZKHUHXSRLWV
GLG QRW DVVHVV WKH XQLTXHQHWKHRGDWDHRUUHWRUPSW
VWDQGDUG DXGLW HYDOXDWLRQ PHWKRGRORJ\

7KH DXGLW UHSRUW LQGLFDWHG FRRRSWHWKEVDXGLWDG
YRWHU UHJLVWUDWLRQ GDWDEDVH7KHRQXGLWRUVWUFKWERQ
SHUVRQDO LQIRUPDWLRQ RQ9DVWWKHRUDQJHFRXQW GDW
FLWLQJ SULYDF\ RI SHUVRQDO LQIRUPDWLRQ7KHHQJHGDW
RXWFRPH RI WKH DXGLW ZDV WR &S(UHVHQGV QRKEDWDDGWXD
UHFRPPHQGHG 7KH UHSRUW GLG PDNHVRPHFRPPHQGD
WKDW SUHVLGHQWGLDEOH SDUWLFLSDWHGLHWZLWKWKHZLPLWHG
DQG WKDW WKH &(UHJXODWRUXOG\ EHQVXVWDNHKROGHUV

2YHUDOO $VVHVVPHQW RI 9RWHU 5HJLVWUDWLRQ 2SHUDWL

7LPH SUHVVXUHV LQVHFXULW\ LQSDPDHQFDUHDGV LQHQGXWKYHO
WKH FUHGLELOLW\ RI WKH YRWHUFNHGLVWUDFWLHQW[HUFHL
UHJLVWUDWLRQ DWWLRQVHRUVGDFWHDSWHDXLRQLVFDQQHDXGL
UHJLVWHU XQGHUGVDWLRQ7KRQ7KHGGUHVRLQ VEJWQKIUFHJLVWU
H[SHFWHG UHJLVWUDQWV DQG FOHDQKLSHUWKHV DFFUHGLWV
&(1&2 (&& REVHUYHUV DQG WKH FRRSHUDWLZHRQHZJLWQKHWRO
WKH &(1, GLG QRW KROG DQ\ FRQVXOWDWLRQ GHUHJPVHZRUN
UHJLVWUDWLRQ SHULRG P`QD€P` WK Gò XD` €0XS •UHJ)•]Ç

$FFRUGLQJ WR $UWLFOH RI WKH LQWHUQDWLRQDO YROXQWDU\ RQ EHKDY
SROOLQJ FHQWHU LQGLFDWLQJ WKDW PXSOHWOLKQHJV WOLDLW LRQL
WKH FRQGLWLRQV ODLG\GRZQ E\ WKH &(1, DJHQW LQ FKDUJH ³VREEOZHLWKU WKHH SRRFVDWLGH
GD\V RI WKH OLVW¶V SRVWLQJ

+RZHYHU WKH &(1WHZDSXEOLVKHG WKHE\SRWVLRQDO SOXOLVDWHG
WKH HOHFWURDGO RQO2HQG DU W,QHVWKH(DWQRXSUHFHGL VLRQDO
EH JUDGXDOO\ SXEROLVKHGLRXQG UWHOEWRQVF NQRIWSDE\VWLFDO VS
antennes DQG WKH ULVN RI YDQGDOLVP RULWKHWHOLDVLQ\ RHDRI
RI SRVWLQJ WKHQOZRXOG FRQWULEXWHDWGL RDSSREL\QDQHGD IRU SF
GHFLVLRQ QRW WRDGSRPLWWWKZDSHRYLWRFQWHGR\DWQHG FLYLO
ZKR LQWHUSUHWHG LW DV FRQWULQSXEROLWFKWLHRQHEWQRUWKH
SRVWLQJ RI WKHOLSRULRYHLGLWKQEOUGLWRHOVWKHUVZEKR H[FO
OLVW WR VHHN OHJDO UHPHG\

7KH HOHFWRDO FDQWHQGSXEDOLFRWRLVEWRRIWKRHVHLQDEHWZH
EXW WKH &(1, ZDV QRW DEOH WR GR WKLQ&(1WKDQQXLQFHGU
SRVWLQJ RI WKH ILQDO *antenna* RQWHOHKDGWEHQWLPSOHPHQWHG L
OHJDO SURYLVLRQVWKDWWKHVWLSXODWHGWHRIERHUSRVWHGWL
&DUWHU &HQWHU FRQVO GHSRVLWRUFHDEVRLQGHDEOHWRZHUH
OLVWV SRVWHGEHWRUOHHDVWHFWGRQV GD\

,Q DQ HIIRUW WR HQKDQFH WUDQVSDUHQF\ DQG&RD,SSLQE
VWDWLRQV LQFOXGLQJVWWRHYSRUWRDLLVDEDQGPDEHUDWSKRQH
YRWHUV WR FKHFN WKHLU SUHVHQFH RQ WKHFHQVXV OLVWLQ FRPR
ODFN GLJLWDO DFFHVV ,Q DQ DWWHPS&(1WRDGGHGDHQVWKH
DYDLODEOH GRQV GEH\IRRUH YHRWHEWWQWRLEHWDXEOLHYRO OLQJ

9RWHUDGHP@ZL

PHDVXUHV DV OLPLWHG GXH WR OD FWRU VLPSOLFLW\ DQG VPXGJHG DQG RU XQUHDGDEOH FDEOH VDZ 7RQGRDWWHHVSKHD &H
SURYLGHG WKH &DUWHU &HQWHU ,(2 UZRWGXLSQOHFDPDWLFDQ
DQ HVWLPDWHGUQHDEOHIFDUGV

7R DYRLG GLVHQIUDQFKLVHPHQW \WEKHR&U(H, HLVWXWGRQ GLDU
SURFHGXUH WR DGGERZHQRUWHJXZDZKERQFUDGGVHGDQGZHFRPH
DV ZHOO DV YRWHUV ZKR KDG ORJHWW WDKGXSRYLRDWHHU&DUGV
&HQWHU ,(20 DVVHVVHG WKLV DHUHGLVRQQDEOHFKLDVHXPHQ
WKDW LW GLG QRW IXOO\ DOLJQ ZKLWK P$UDFLF RH WRH WKEVHO

&DQGLGDWH 5HJLVWUDWLRQ

,QWHUQDWLRQDO VWXGHQWV SHUPLWWHG WR HQWHU WKH FRPSHWLWLRQ
7KH HIIHFWLYH LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ RI WKH ULJKW WR VWDQ

UHJLVWHUHG DV PDQ\ FDQGLGDWHV GDV$QHRWKHG WDRFWRUZF
LQFUHDVH LQ WKHQJKEHRUOLWLHDWRSDUEWLWZHHUP DQG

$ WRWDO RI SROLWLFDO SDUWLHDWG ,QLRXLSDLQQJ\ WXKW
WKDW RQO\ RQWKHRVHLWSDFDWLHUGXGPLQJWLEHWKHUKHVK
DIWHU KDQGLQJ GLVSXWHV UHQDWH&RXURWFRQGHGEGLWKHV
PRUH SDUWLHV DQGSRRWLKHLDWHVWRXWKGRWKWKDWUHVKOG

7KH &(1, SXEOLVKHG WKH ILQDO HDQGLGDWH ZLWKVRHRU GH
WKH HOHFWRUDO FDOHQGDU PDLQDWGXHQGRGHKDODULQHW
E\ WKH FRXUWV VHH EHORZ 1R FWDHQGULGWRRUHLHZHRUH.ZDHPJRX
RI 0DL 1GRPEH 0DVLVL DQG 5XWVKKOXHFWULRQLQQHWRKH1R
SRVWSRQHG XQWLO WKH VHFXULWLHRQVWLWXQDQGOPURJDQWK
WKH VHDWV UHWLHRQYHGDRG WKHWYQQFLDHVEV2QHSXJDWRULH
WKH &(1, DOVR DQQRXQFHG WKWKSRFVRPSRQHDPHQWXRQFH
WKH SURYLQFLDXHFDSLWDOSRDQGGRZGHWKLQSLQDWLYH ERXQ

5HVROXWLRQ RI GLVSXWHGQ5HGJDWH 5HJLVWUDWLRQ

/LWLJDWLRQ FRQFHUQLQJ FDQGLGDF\ IDOOV XQGHU WKH

7 K H & R Q V W L W X W L R Q R I W K H 8 Q L W H G 6 W D W H V R I $ P H U L F D W R H V W D E O L V K W K H I R O O R Z L Q J W K L Q J V Z H I R U P D P R U H S H U I H F W X Q L R Q E H W Z H H Q W K H 6 W D W H V R I W K H 8 Q L R Q D Q G W R H V W D E O L V K L Q V X U D Q F H G R P H V W L F W U D Q T X L O L W \ I R U W K H F R P P R Q G H I H Q V H D Q G J H Q H U D O Z H O I D U H R I W K H 3 H R S O H R I W K H 8 Q L W H G 6 W D W H V D Q G L W V 7 H U U L W R U L H V D Q G S R V V H V V L R Q V D Q G W R S U R P R W H J H Q H U D O Z H O I D U H D P R Q J W K H F L W L] H Q V R I W K H 8 Q L W H G 6 W D W H V D Q G L W V 7 H U U L W R U L H V D Q G J L Y L Q J Y H V W H G S R Z H U W R W K H 3 H R S O H R I W K H 8 Q L W H G 6 W D W H V R I $ P H U L F D W K H I R O O R Z L Q J W K L Q J V Z H I R U P D P R U H S H U I H F W X Q L R Q E H W Z H H Q W K H 6 W D W H V R I W K H 8 Q L R Q D Q G W R H V W D E O L V K L Q V X U D Q F H G R P H V W L F W U D Q T X L O L W \ I R U W K H F R P P R Q G H I H Q V H D Q G J H Q H U D O Z H O I D U H D P R Q J W K H F L W L] H Q V R I W K H 8 Q L W H G 6 W D W H V D Q G L W V 7 H U U L W R U L H V D Q G J L Y L Q J Y H V W H G S R Z H U W R W K H 3 H R S O H R I W K H 8 Q L W H G 6 W D W H V R I $ P H U L F D

&LYLF DQG 9RWHU (GXFDWLRQ

,QWHUQDWLRQDOLDHQVGLQHGJLFRQDHDUWKUGHDFFLWLRQDQGFRXFLDO
WKH HOHFWRUDWH KDV WKH QHFKWVVDE\YLRQWRUWPDMWHRQQYWRW
NH\ UROHV SHUIRUPHG E\ HOH,FQWDRQLYDHQQHJHPRQWLEERGLHQ
LV DOVR FUXFLDO WR HQKDQFH WKLWSDGULWDELSDLWLRQ RHW
PLQRULWLHV UDQGSEWKHQWXQGSRSXODWLRQV

7KH &(1, ZKLFK LVDZDQVDHUGU\ERXW YRWHU HGXFDWLRQ

'XULQJ WKH FDPSDLJQ HQSWHUR/G2 &DHUDMPHFDRPESDHLUQHDGFWLYLWL
SURYLQFHV DQG DVVHVVHG WKH JHQHUDOGWLPRVDSKHRUHWDDV
WHDPV REVHUYHGQGKDRMFSOURDYXLQHKQDXWHEVWJKHQWHUDKOHSROLV
ULJKWV RI FDQGLGSDPWHWHDQG LVQHHRUGMQFJRWKHHLQWUEEG DVV
XSKHOG

+RZHYHU VRPH RSSRLVLWLRQGSLUHDWQHQGRWKDMUSHRGLWKHSJRV
SUHVFULEHG E\ RUWKHOHOFWRUDO ODZ WDV QRW LDYLDRQDE
SUHVLGHQWLDO FDQGLGDWHV DOVRQVWDWDHGQHGKDWKHDGPDQ
DURXQG WKH FRXQWU\ E\ SODQH L,QQDYUHMDGVMQWZRLOEDV
VXSSRUWHUV H[SHFWHGXQEHGFYDLRSDLQ HYHQWV

6RPH RIILFLDOV DQWLFLDWLQJ ORSVDMRYHHUEVRDXEUXFHHGWR ID
RU WR REVWUXFW FDPSDLJQ DFWLWLHVLRMQRWHRUWKHUWHDPPV
SDUWLHV DQG FDQGLGDWHV IRPSWKMLLDXHQJHGJDFFRFDOVLVWWRQF
UHVHUYHG H[FXEVLYHFDLORDX WKRHGWSLRHOVLWZKFRDEH[HUFLWL
,Q WKH SURYLQFHV RI .DVDL &HQWUDHU D/QG WDHVDPLV 2UHSHRQW
ULJKW WR IUHHGRP RI DVVHPEO\ HJ[SWKHHVYLORHQFWDRQGGFDSPSJD
QRW UHVSHFWHG $FWV RI LQWROHDQGQSRQWWLFDEOD\KDQFULHW
RI FDPSDLJQ PDWHULDOV DQG LSQKWVLPERGDHQEHG DYHDUEQDWMYLDQG S
DFWLYLVWV ZHUH UHSRUWHG E\ WK7HKHRBVEHVUHYUHVUVLQDWWKRHVU
IHZ RSSRVLWLRQ SDUWLHVP HHQWWD UFRKPEHSGUCHHVGLGWHQWXWH LWDJ
FDPSDLJQ PDWHULDGV VKDLQDPVUSHQWWRUBHRRWKHDQXWKRBV

VL À\ ³6RHOYH&DWRÀÀVpHPV@Ì€Ê€pOpF6RpÂQVRUV`FDpI IHV WU•p°€P `FDQ `FB

&DPSDLJQ)LQDQFH

5HJXODWLRQV WR HQVXUH RYHUVLJKW DQG GLVFORVXUH RI FDPSDLJQ ILQDQFH DV WKHLU HIIHFWLYH DQG HTXLWDEOH VHRI RDUGHPHQWDWLRQ VSHFWUXP RI PHDVXUHV LV DVVRFLDWHG DZLWK KXHUH DSSH HOHFWRUDO OHJLVODWLRQ WKHRXQGDWLRQ WKHXQGDWLRQ VWDQGDUGL]HG SUHVHQWDWLRQ RI

(OHFWRUDO 9LROHQFH

,QWHUQDWLRQDOO EOULHDWWDLKDW DERO LQHGLYLGXDOV VKRXOGW
DQ\ W\SH RI HPRWLRQDO DQG SK\VLFDOO YLFWRUHQFHDSEWFBKRX
IXUWKHU HQVXUH WKDW ZRPHQ¶V SHUVSHFWLYHV RQ LVVXHV OLNH
:KLOH WKH HLHFWRUDO SURFHVV ZDVRQ¶W LFKDUYDLFWHUQLF
QXPEHU RI HOHFWLRQQHGHDWWVGRXUHQHGRLQ WKHVFRUW
UHJLVWUDWLRQ SURFHVV LQ 'HFHPEHU -DQXDU WKH SURHVWX
WR GHDWKV
7KH SUH FDPSDLJQ HQYLURQPHQW ZDVHOWFWERPHVOWHQ
0DUWLQ)D\XOX¶V FRQYR7VKDNVDWRQDKSLWSDRYRLQFDDDLF 3U
7VKLVHNHGL FRQGHPQHG WKH LQFLGHQWV ZHQHRXSSRVURO
SROLWLFDO SDUWLEDXWLQD.WDXPEDQHQLQHVHVHUO GHDW
DOVR D SURPLQVHQWHFKVHQR2FKDWJRYHQVRVLQJ.DKDL &HQWU
7KH &6$& WKH QDJWLRQDO PHGLFDN UHFERQHGHPDQLFGVWKHWSPHQ
LWV EURDGFDVW
$FFRUGLQJ WR 81 PLDWLRHVU1HV&Q LEQG LFQLWLOUFX W
&RQJROHVH FLWL]HQV GLHG LQ HOHFWRQQJQ7KHUHGHFLQF
OHDVW WZR LQVWDQFHV RI HOHFWURVDQYLROHQFH&HLQF
ZLGHO\ SXEOLFL]HG LQFLGHQW D ZRPQQ VQUDSHGZRUSK
SROLWLFDO DHLQ6HPWLBQK 6LPQDUSULSUXW&DUWHU &HQWHU /72

0 H G L D

)U H H G R P R I H [S U H V V L R Q D Q G I U H H K G X R P D Q I U W L K K W S V U H Y Q G D U H H I
R I G H P R F U D W L 7 K H O H H F W L R Q Y D \ D F U L W L F D O U Q J O H Z D Q H W Q K H V
D Q G S U R Y L G L Q J L Q Y R L Q J D W L R Q 3 R S H O Q H R U H E D W R U D S X G G L V F
S U R Y L G > L Q J @ F D W L G H L V G Z D W H K V D Q G H T X D U K H L O H D P S K G H L Z R U K
M R X U Q D O L V W V D Q E Y K G U L Q S R U Q Y L Q Q W R N U H P H S G V D F Q W L [H Q V W K
L Q I R U P H G F K R L F H

7 K H ' 5 & K D V H Q G H D Y R U H G W R J X D U Q G W S H U H V K E \ I U H Q F R U P R U
O H J L V O D W L R Q Y D U L R X G U L Q J W R Q Q G W L Q W Q G E U G Y 5 L $ U F W L F O H
, & & 3 5 $ U W L F O H D Q G W K H $ I & + 3 5 H P U E W L F L H G W K 7 K H H F R
W K U R X J K $ U W L F O H V D Q G

7 K H O H J D O I U D P H Z R U N Y R Q H G \ L W K Q 3 G L Q Y Q) U H V H D Z R
0 D U F K Z K L F K U H S O D F H G / D Z G W K H 2 U - X Q H D Q F H / D Z
1 X P H U L F & R G H R 7 K H V H O D Z V V H W R X W W K H O H J D
P H G L D W K H H [H U F L V H R I S U H V V I Q H G R E \ I W K H D G Q R P F R Q I
P H

0HGLD /DQGVFDSH

7KHUH DUH QR QDWLRQDO WHOHYLVLRQ HUULRUVDFUF\DW WWUKH R
WUDQVPLVVLRQ OLPLWHG WR PDMR7UHFHLWLVHLVR Q1 D5W1R&QDRSH
QHWZRUN WKDW PQEQDO1 FRDSHLWVDSQGDYQGVWKRSU&RXQUERXV D
QDWLRQDO QHZV UDGLR RXWOHW DVQHG 51DGWLRQVDSLV ZPLDGHD
LQ WKH HDVWHUQ SDUW RI WKH FRXQWULV &DOPVPRXEHUVDGEQDGV
QDWLRQDO VWDWLRGLVD RXWLYDHWWHMUDRHDRUEDBUZHSHGUWEHGRU\ DVVRF
SROLWLFLDQV ,QWHUORFXWRUV QHGWLHG LWPSDWWRQQFLHQWLQHPH
HOHFWLRQV DQG PRVW PHGLD FRQVXPRHUVDOFFHHGVLDQSHZDV
)DFHERRN ; IRUPHUVWDJZDWWDHUG QURFXDSY :KDWV$SS J

0HGLD 5HJXODWLRQ

7KH +LJKHU &RXQFDLO DRUG $&RGPLPRXQLVFXDWRRQVW&6$&WLRQDO E
E\ 2UJDQLF /DZ 1R XDU\ RI -,QV PDQGXDWHDQWFHHLGHVSUHVV
IUHHGRP RI LQIRUPDWLRQ DQG DQ\RQWKHQVXRHDQJVSUHPVVS
RYHUVHHLQJ FRPSDOLDQFHZDWKGVHWWKHLFQIRUPZWOHQDPQVX
DFFHVV IRU SROLWLFDO SDUWLHVQ DWRRFLDWLRQVLQDQGP
FRPPXQLFDWLRQ FKDQQHOV

7KH &6$& SOD\V D VLJQLILFDQW UROHVLSUUWHJFXOHDWLRQIJWHKHH
VWDWHV WKDW QWGK&HRPPXQLRFXQWLDQFHRQVXOHHQWKH SZLLWQFLWSOH
HTXDOLW\ RI SURGXFWLRQ EHWZHHQWEDQGLGDWHVDQGWKHLUFHPHGG
DFWLYLWLHV ZULWWLQJ OVDWDWWKHSDUWLRJUVFRQWVXOV
ZLWK WKH &(1, RQH PRQWK DW FDKPSDLJQH VPWDEHXEHVHWQKVXV
GLVWULEXWLRQ RPHGLDWLRPH HRQHSFXERUOHFDVSDOLVP L
,W VDQFWLRQV ERGLHV WKDW GRWQRWHEHFWLHQ EHORRWHSWR\ZLWQDZD´F
&6$&¶V SRZHU WRRPQSHGRVGHFEVLURHQ VWKHQ EHORHFGWFRUDWLQ DPSD
LI WKH VWDWHPHLRXV PGHGHD FDUWRSUQRMXLVLYRQ ORDWWKE FRQVWI
'XULQJ WKH HOHFDWFKUSDOHVDLPSHQWDQDFDPEDWHGLDXQDQLDWLPH
SURJUDP LQ DOO DXQGRIYULHXDOUPHGLDZLWSXLEFXLOEDBWKRQ W
&6$& LV DOVR UHVSRQVLEOH QHUMRUPHJ.RBWDWRXU–SUHLVLULFPHR FR

WKURXJK LQWHUYLHZV JLYHQ E\ WKHV 1RDGHGLDWHVWDPRRQJW
FDQGLGDWHV ZHUH RUJDQL]HG

7KH &6$& GHYHORSHGGHEWRWDYHFDPSHDLJQGLQJDXQRWK
WKH UHJXODWLRQ RSUVRFLDLEQHJWZRKHUNEVHKDYLRU WR

R I W K H S R S X O D W L R Q U H S R U W H5GDOG\LXRV HHM P;D LLRQUV PDH UNOH\\ 7LZQL MRV
D Q G : K D W V $ S S L VLQSHRHHYPDWWHLQQ VRKUDWLQJG Z L WPKLODQLRQWKLV H U

(OHFWLRQ 2EVHUYDWLRQ

7KH ULJKW RI FLWL]HQV WR KROG SHDFHIXO DVVHPEOLHV DQG WR SHWLWLRQ WKH JRYHUQPHQW IRU GHSULYDWLRQ RI OLIH OLEHUW\ RU SURSHUW\ ZLWKRXW GXH SURFHVV RI ODZ RU GHQLDO WR DQ\ SHUVRQ ZLWKLQ LWV MXULVGLFWLRQ RI WKH HTXDO SURWHFWLRQ RI WKH ODZV DUH DPRQJ WKH PRVW LPSRUWDQW DQG IXQGDPHQWDO ULJKWV VHFXUHG E\ WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQ RI WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV DQG DSSOLHG WR WKH VWDWHV WKURXJK WKH)RXUWHHQWK $PHQGPHQW

$ ZLGH UDQJH RI &RQJUHVVLRQDO GHFLVLRQV DQG 6XSUHPH &RXUW LQWHUSUHWDWLRQV KDV VKDSHG WKH VFRSH DQG DSSOLFDWLRQ RI WKHVH ULJKWV &(1&2 (&& ZDV WKH ODU

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU IXUWKHU UHJXODWHV WKH HVWDEOLVKPHQW DQG RSHUDWLRQ RI VRPH JRYHUQPHQW DXWKRULWL

VXPPDU\ RI WKH FDQGLGDWHV DQG¶SVUVHQWHGDLEDOORWLQJ EDOORW ER[

2EVHUYDWLRQ RI 9RWLQJ

,Q SROOLQJ VWDWLRQV YLVLWHG &DUWHU &HQWHU REVH

Transmission of Results by EVDs

,QWHJULW\ RI GDWD WUDQVPLVVLRQ HLOHFWURQLF GDWD WUDQVPLVVLRQ V\VWHPV PXVW EH PDLQWDLQHG GXULQJ DQG DIWHU WUDQVPLWWHG WR KLJKHU OHYHOV WR HQVXUH WKDW QR GDWD DUH ORVW RU FRUUXSWHG GXULQJ WUDQVPLVVLRQ RI GDWD DQG SURYHQW LOOHJDO DFFHVV

&(1, RIILFLDOV LQGLFDWHG WKDW VDIHJXDUGV WR SURWHFW DJDLQVW XQDXWKRUL]HG DFFHVV WR HOHFWURQLFDOO\ WUDQVPLWWHG UHVXOWV LQFOXGHG WKH XVH RI VHFXUH VHUYHU ORFDWHG DW &(1, F KHDGTXDUWHUV WR TXDUDQWLQH GDWD XQWLO LW FRXOG RQO\ WDNH SODFH LQ WLDWHG WKURXJK HQFU\SWHG FRPPXQLFDWLRQV DQG SURWRFROV

%\ -DQ WKH /72 WHDPV UHSRUWHG PRVW WLQHDOL&HG5W
DQG FROODWLRQ SRHQLYHJ[WHWLRQW LRQ ZHQWLRQ ERLO
VWDWLRQ UHVXOWV DW WKH &/&5 OHYHO ZDV QRW FRQGXF

7KH &(1, LQGHSHQGHQW WDJH RI ³SDUWLFLSDWHG´ VHWWOHPHQWV GXSOLFDWHV
GLVSOD\HG DV UHVXOWV EHFDPH DYDLODEOH

2Q 'HF WKH &(1, DQQRXQFHG WKUHH VSLGHUQHW LQQRYDWLRQ DZDUGV
UHVXOWV IURP SROOLQJ VWDWLRQV RXWVLGH WKH WR
LQGLFDWHG WKDW WQLQH FRPSDQLHV GLG KDYH RYHUZKHOPLQJ RI
WRWDO YDOLG YRWHV 7KH FORVHVW FKDOOHQJHU WZHDV
7KH &(1, DQQRXQFHG WXHVGD\ RQ WKH
UHFHLYHG +RZHYHU WXUQRXW VXLQWR SURGXFW
³FHQWUDOL]HG´ RI SROLFLHV DVVRFLDWLRQ WXEHKRQ SXEOLVKH
$OWKRXJK WKH DQQRXQFHPHQW VXSSRUWHUV WHOHFRPPXQLFDWLRQV
WKH OHJDO GHDGOLQH DV PHQWLRQHG DWWHQGDQFH DWWX
DV UHTXLUHG E\ WKH HOHFWRUDO LQVWLWXWH 7KH GHSDUWXUH
UHFHLYHG IURP RQOLFHYHUVLFQ GHYLFHV

&RQVLVWHQW ZLWK WKH HOHFWRUDO WDZ $UWLFOH RI WHG EW
RQ WKH &(1, ZHEVLWHE RQV -DQXDU\ DIWHU WKH SUHVLGHQWLDO GHDG
WR ORGJH D FRPSODLQW 7KH UHPEHUVR IURP JLHVGQRRW
VWDWLRQ DQGQWXWUHJXUHG QHZVXQGLFDWHG

3XEOLFDWLRQ RI 3URYLVLRQDO 1DWLRQDO $VVHPEO\ 5HVXO

2Q -DQ WKH &(1, DQQRXQFHGWKH1SWRRQVDLO$V
HOHFWL7RQHV UHVXOWV RZHUWKHOHORHEDVHGQLE RUPHWKHWHVOHF
YRWLQJ GHYLFHV UDWKHU WKDQ R5QWHYHOPDQHXDOLWHGEE
IUDPHZRUN 7KHRWEDOOORQXPEHUV WZRVDO QXPEHURI YRW
DQG VDQFWLRQHGÁQGWKHUH ZHUH 7KEDQNHEDORWDO
YDOLG YRWHV ZDV DHOHFWLRA^4†H

2Q -DQ WKH &(1, SXEOLVKHG WZR KHGJHKRJ HOOLFDW1RWHERRNV
FRQVWLWXHQF\ DYDLODEOH WR WKH DYHUDJH UHDGHU GHVFULELQJ HDFK
7KXV FDQGLGDWHV KDG WKH DELOLW\ WR ZRUN WKURXJK HUURUV ZLWKLQ
IRUPV UHFHLYHG E\ WKHLU FKDUWVWKDW VHSDUDWH XVHDQVWHGG UEHVWK

2Q VRFLDO QHWZRUNV VRPH FDQGLGDWHV RSWHG WKDW HOLPLQDWH
SURYLVLRQDO UHVXOWV DSSURSULDWH RQO\ WKRVH UHMHFWLRQV E\ &(1,
D FDQGLGDWH ZKR ZDV LQ IRXUWK SODFH HQWHUHG WKH UDFH
ZKLOH WKH ILUVW WKUHH ZHUH QRW WKDW GLIILFXOW RQ WKH UHEDODQFH
UHSUHVHQWDWLRQ WKUHVKROG RU WKH ,&(1UHLWSURGHGDWSRUWWK
H[SODLQ LWV PHWKRGRORJ\

7KH UHVXOWV DUH GHWHUPLQHG HLWU WWK HE\UFHDSOFHXVHDQWLDQWL
WKHQ E\ FDOFXODWLQJ WKH UHVFRQWWWR WKHEHQ\SEDUWL\RI7KJL
PDQ\ FDQGLGDWHV ZKR OHG LQ WKHGLUHFHRQWHWGL W7XKHQ &(1,VFZ
FRPPXQLFDWHG EDVVHGRDQGGLHGDWHWHVUPQQGD
ZKLFK LWV FDOFXODWLRQV ZHUH EDVHG

3XEOLFDWLRQ RI 3URYLVLRQDO 3URYLQFLDO $VVHPEO\ 5HV

2Q -DQ WKH &(1, PDGH SXERLVFKWKSHUSRVRQHDOH
DQDO\VLV RI WKHLQWHUWHRQRVKGHHGWWHQHRVUHSQGHVHQWDDOO
SXEOLVKHG E\ WKHQ&(1,VJUKPWLQHMQRLWXKHDSRQOLQDRFDSWVHYEO
DV ZHOO DV WKH ZRHPSHUQHVHQGWLDQGLHRGKHQWHFXQGGZLGZHUH
E\ SROOLQJ VWDWLRQ DS SHU WKXHQFHFWRUDO ODZ EXW F

5HJDUGLQJ WKH SRWLRQLFWRQL FWRHDRQLYJWKHWSURYLQFLDO HOHF
WKDW WKH SUHVLGHQW¶V SROLWLFDFLDSOD DVWVRHUPE 6LHVFRQ
LQFOXGLQJ +DXWURQWKRQJ RWKHKWDPUMs&mbR S S(RYVHLQWWRKQRXSJK
WKH 8'36 GLG QRW DFKLHYH DQ DEPVERHOUXRMHPURMERQELWDOLGHKS
WR SROLWLFDO FRDOLWLRQV OHG EHOVHRFPWHLRQ VWWKHHRESHSRV
PDNH VLJQLILFDQW JDLQV LQ SURRYXQFLDO HOHFWVSRRWLWQF
GLG QRW ZLQ DQ\ VGHLDGVVQ RWLQFH DFKHRW KYHDOLGUYHRWKHRVOFGV
SURYLQFLDO OHYHOD Q1GRLGLDQGGHSZHDQGYHQWEDOHGHDSXWV\SURV WK
IDYRUHG SROLWLFDO SDUWLH

YLPh0 0W `À@ð@Hp0H

HÐ 4€0€À €HJ\O@DDe¾%ÄG5UDRL`G @EVHJQHQ€"PYSU•H€@Q ÐÁÀ5

0RQJDOD 6XG 8EDQJL DQG 7VKXDSD

SULQFLSOHV RI GRYHUQPHQW DUH OLPLWHG WR SURYLGLQJ WKH \RXWKIXO SRSXODWLRQ RI WKH HOHFWLRQ ZLWK LQIRUPDWLRQ DERXW WKH SXEOLF FRQILG

:RPHQ¶V 3ROLWLFDO 3DUWLFLSDWLRQ

/HJDO)UDPHZRUN

7KH 'HPRFUDWLF 5HSXEOLF RI WKH QDWLRQ RI ZRPHQ¶V SROLWLFDO SDUWLFLSDWLRQ DUH VHFXUHG E\ WKH HTXDO ULJKWV DPHQGPHQW WR WKH FRQVWLWXWLRQ ZKLFK VWDWHV WKDW WKH ULJKW RI FLWL]HQV RI WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV WR YRWH VKDOO QRW EH GHQLHG RU DEULGJHG E\ WKH LQ ILQDQFLDO \ DVVLVWDQFH DQG GDWD SURYLGHG E\ WKH 'HSDUWPHQW RI 6WDWH SDUWLFLSDWLRQ WDUJHWLQJ ZRPHQ RI GLIIHUHQW UDFLDO DQG HWKQLF EDFNJURXQGV DQG SROLWLFDO OLIH

7KH FRQVWLWXWLRQ JXDUDQWHHV WKH H

SRVLWLRQ ,Q WKH RQHHZQ JKRRYHG Q PHRQVVHZQLWRUSRJVRWVU DQ LQF
SHUFHQWDJH SRLQWV

6RFLR &XOWXUDO %DUULHUV

$W WKH SROLF\ OHYHO QDWLRQDQO LSRUSRJHDHPQWDHQGG LQQLWHE
FRPEDW JHQGHU EDQVGHOLVRWOHHQFRWLVWHV&RQJROHWKHVRELQHVH
ODXQFKHG WKH 3RSLWLYH 0DVFXOLQLW\ &DPSDLJQ” DQG W
SURJUDP WR KLJKOLJKW WKH FRQWULEXWLRQV RI &RQJKROOH
7RLHUDQFH´ FDPSDLJQ GLHQVLJQHG WR EFVRHPE DYLRJHQQFHU

+RZHYHU SHUVLVWHQQ JHQGHU SUHMXGLFHV SHUSHWXDWH FLHPDLWR FRPH
SDUWLFLSDWLRQ $DFDJXQRXOHQZRKWHKHXSUROHQW UROH R
&RQJROHVH 7KRHF\LKWDY H WR RYHUFRUPHO VEDUULQJ RQLHUX SROLFGD
SDUWLHV ZKHUHFRQVLHQDGHWPRDLQKOV UROHV SRROLWLFSDSOHWHQWV
EUDQFKHV ZLWK OLWWOH DFFHVV EWUROGGHFLVLRQWR DNLVJ VF
UHJLVWHUHG SHEHOLWLFDO ZRPHQFRPSULVHG RQH VLGLQWR I OLVV
LQWHUORFXWRUVHUFSRQGLWGHGWWK DZWHUGHPWROOHQZHUHOHHJDO HO
PDOHV ZHUH SUHIHUUHG IRU QDWLRQDOVFRQVWUWG6WKEH
GLVFULPLQDWLRQWLFDOQVHPDEHV\SRXKLQKDWKHMVUPRZQV SROL

3DUWLFLSDWLRQ DV &DQGLGDWHV

'HVSLWH LPSURYHPHQW VLQFH ZURPVHQ WHEDLQ HVWKH DSUJH
SDUOLDPHQWDU\ HOHFWLVRQHVGI SWKEHVLGV QRWLOD\OWZDQGHU
WKH 1DWLRQDO $VVHPEO\ DQG SURYLQFLDO DVVHPEOLHV GLUHFW
GLG QRW HQVXUH JHQGHU EDODQFH YRQJVWRUWSHOWWLZEDWO
RSWHG WR SD\ WKH UHJLVWUDWLKJHQGHUV USDWKWU VWKDQK
SUHVLGHQWLDO RDZHGLHGZWPHVQ RQDXUDHQGRJRVpHO,RN%LOH %D
PDGH XS RI FDQG1LGDWLRQVDOR U WK

:RPHQ LQ WKH (OHFWLRQ &DPSDLJQ

:RPHQ SDUWLFLSDWHG DFWLYHO\ LQ HYHU\ DVSHFW RI WKH &HQWHU REVHUYHG WKUHH SUHVLGHQWLDO DQG WZR PLGWHUP HOHFWLRQV GHPRQVWUDWLQJ D VWURQJ ZLOO WR FRQWULEXWH WR WKH

+RZHYHU DFFHVV WR ILQDQFLDO UHVRXUFHV LV RIWHQ D FULWLFDO EDUULHU WR HOHFWRUDO SURFHVV\VRI7KH &HQWHU REVHUYHG WKDW ZRPHQ FDQGLGDWHV DQG RIILFHKROGHUV FRQVLVWHQWO\ UDLVHG VLJQLILFDQWO\ ZKHQ WKH\ ZHUH FRPELQHG ZLWK YRWHUV¶ H[SHFWDWLRQV WKDW WKH\ FRXOG DQG VKRXOG FRPSHWH HIIHFWLYHO\ FDPSDLJQ HYHQWV¶ 7KH &HQWHU REVHUYHG WKDW ZRPHQ FDQGLGDWHV DQG RIILFHKROGHUV RIWHQ IDFHG VLJQLILFDQW DQG GLVWLQFWLYH FKDOOHQJHV LQ UXQQLQJ IRU RIILFH DQG VLJQLILFDQW ZRUN WR FRPSHWH HIIHFWLYHO\

7R VXSSRUW WKHLU YLWDO LQLWLDWLYHV WKH &HQWHU GHYHORSHG D QXPEHU RI SURJUDPV WR HQKDQFH WKH WUHDWPHQW DQG SURPRWLRQ RI FLYLF HQJDJHPHQW ZRPHQ¶V JUDVVURRWV FRPPXQLW\ PHGLD 1RWZLWKVWDQGLQJ VDGH HHVF VHGWRKDWWHHHR VHYHUDO &DUWHU&HQWHU VWXGLHV KDYH EHQLJQJWHQUGHBUDWLFGXDWHG&6 2QG PHGL

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU ,(20 VRFLDO PHGLD UHVHDUFK LQLWLDWLYH UHSRUWHG RQ QHJDWLYH VWHUHRW\SHV RQ WKH SHUFHLYHG VRFLDO UROH RI ZRPHQ SROLWLFLDQV H[KRUWHG ERWK IHPDOH DQG PDOH SDUWLFLSDQWV WR FKDOOHQJH VHVHUDO &DUWHU&HQWHU VWXGHQWV DFURVV FODVVHV UHSRUWHG WKDW WKH\ IHOW PRUH FRPIRUWDEOH FRQIURQWLQJ VH[LVW EHKDYLRU DIWHU WDNLQJ WKH FODVV &6 2QG PHGL

7KH &DUWHU &HQWHU &HQWHU ,(20 VRFLDO PHGLD UHVHDUFK LQLWLDWLYH UHSRUWHG RQ QHJDWLYH VWHUHRW\SHV RQ WKH SHUFHLYHG VRFLDO UROH RI ZRPHQ SROLWLFLDQV H[KRUWHG ERWK IHPDOH DQG PDOH SDUWLFLSDQWV WR FKDOOHQJH VHVHUDO &DUWHU&HQWHU VWXGHQWV DFURVV FODVVHV UHSRUWHG WKDW WKH\ IHOW PRUH FRPIRUWDEOH FRQIURQWLQJ VH[LVW EHKDYLRU DIWHU WDNLQJ WKH FODVV &6 2QG PHGL

(OHFWLRQ 5HVXOWV

$FFRUGLQJ WR WKH &HQWHU¶V DQDO\VLV RI WKH HOHFWLRQ UHVXOWV WKH LQFUHDVHG QXPEHU RI ZRPHQ FDQGLGDWHV DQG RIILFHKROGHUV FRQWULEXWHG WR WKH VXFFHVV RI WKH &HQWHU¶V QRQSDUWLVDQ UHJLVWUDWLRQ DQG JHQHUDO HOHFWLRQ HIIRUWV

3URYLVLRQDO UHVXOWV IRU WKH KRXVH RI UHSUHVHQWDWLYHV VKRZHG WKDW ZRPHQ ZHUH HOHFWHG RXW RI PDQ\ FRQJUHVVLRQDO GLVWULFWV ZLWK ZRPHQ HOHFWHG LQ HDFK RI WKH VWDWHV WKDW KDG 7KH &HQWHU REVHUYHG WKDW WKH SURYLVLRQDO UHVXOWV LQ +DZDLL .DWDQJD SURYLQFH WRZQVKLSV DQG GHSXWLHV IRU WKH QH[W OHJLVODWLYH WHUP

)RU WKH ORFDO RIILFHV WKDW ZHUH FRQWHVWHG LQ WKH VWDWH HOHFWLRQ ZRPHQ 7ZR SURYLQFHV 0RQJDOD 1RUWK &HQWUDO &RDVW DQG

,Q ZRPHQ ZHUH HOHFWHG RXW RI WKH VHDWV FRQWHVWHG LQ WKH VWDWH HOHFWLRQ
,Q ZRPHQ ZHUH HOHFWHG RXW RI WKH VHDWV FRQWHVWHG LQ WKH ORFDO HOHFWLRQ
$FFRUGLQJ WR WKH SURYLVLRQDO UHVXOWV ZRPHQ ZRQ VHDWV LQ WKH 7VKXDSD SURYLQFHV ZLOO QRW

SURYLQFHV 7VKXDSD 6DQNXUX (TXDWHUU UHDVRQOWHRQ
IRU WKH LQWURGXFWLRQ RI STXDWRUWDOV WR WKH EQGSDUWLHV

3DUWLFLSDWLRQ RI 3HRSOH ZLWK 'LVDELOLW

,QWHUQDWLRQDO ODZ ² LQ SDUWLFXODU WKH &RQYHQWLRQ
UDWLILHG E\ WKH '5& LQ ² H[SODLQV WKH

,Q D JRYHUQPHQW PLQLVWU\ LLQWLFKDUJHGRRVSKHRSOXHQGL
SHRSOH ² OHG E\ D PLQLVWHU ZLWKRDFGLWDKELSULRWWPHZDVRQ
ULJKWV RI FLWL]HQV ZLWK GLVDEWLRUWVRDOOIFULQDWRGFL
GHIHQGLQJ WKRVH FLWL]HQV¶ ULJKWV

,Q DGGLWLRQ WR WKH HVWDEOLVKPHQWRI DWWKHQ FRQKLWWUSV
UHFHQW \HDUV WR LPSURYH WKH ZLQWKXGLLVRQEDQGWSHUR WWKFH
SDUWLFLSDWLRQ LQ SROLWLFDO OLIHUWHRDSEQVYEQLRYHPRS
GLVFULPLQDWLRQLRQQGQPEDRUWKQSDULVKHWUHYDQGVSZEOOFDV WK
OHYHO RI SRYHUWDVDWQGXEWEUDWRSHRSOH ZLWK GLV
PDUJLQDO ZLWK QR 03V ZLWK GLVDEOLSVLWHPEPOQQ3WKHQGRXO
RI RXWJRLQJ SURQYLQFLDQVPDULYLQHHZERWK &DVDEHLO&H

GLVDJJUHJDWHG GDWD UHODWHGQWRWKHVDEWLUWUHZJDVWQURD
ZDV GLIILFXOW IRU WKH &(1, WRPLQDWXRGXFHR WEHOJHFWLEQDE

5HSUHVHQWDWLYHV RI SHRSOH ZGWKWVROLQJLTXLHXVHWRQG
YRWLQJ SURFHVVUWKLHDQGRHEGSWWEHVZDVK QGRWDFRQVL
OLNHO\ UHVXOWLQJ LQKHVRHZHYRWWKHUQDFXWRWKHDWLQQIWDVWUX
LV RIWHQ QRW DGSURHGVH&DYHWWKRXHQG SRKDQLQJRWDWLRQ
LQDFFHVVLEOH WR YRWHUV ZLWK UHGXFHG PRELOLW\

,QGLJHQRXV SHRSOH 3\JP\ SHRSOHVOOP D&RHQJRSOHVWRSRSXO
DUH DPRQJ WKH PRVW PDUJLQDOL]HG FRPPXQLWLHV LQ \

DQG YRWHU HGXFDWLRQ DQG E\ WKHLU HIIHFWLYHQHVV LQ SURPRWLQJ FLWL
OLQHV RI WHQGHQF\ DQG LQIOXHQFH LQ WKH HQG HIIHFW GD\

$FFRUGLQJ WR WKH HIIHFW UHSHUFXVVLRQ WKHRU\ RI ZDQGOLLJHLQDO OR
ORQJ GLVWDQFH RQ WRGSLPSOLFLQJ DQDOWDWLRQ DWWDFKHV VX
LQWLPLGDWLRQ KHXUSVWLFV SDXFLHRGHPRFUDWLF LQGLVHQVRO
3DUWLFLSDWLRQ RI <RXWK

7KH $8 KDV WDNHQ DL QHSDUGRHWUHVFKLSQHRDQKG SSDUURWLFLSQJWLRQ
$IULFDQ <RXWK &KDUWHU ZKLFK RSELORLJRHWHVWDEWWLHYHWRXWDKN
LQ VRFLHW\ LHQEQWXDGLOLRJQULHQSUHOVHFWHG ERGLHV

,Q WKH '5& WKHUH DUH QR UHFHQW WRXWKFLDOZHYWDUWLFLWL
RUJDQL]DWLRQV HVWLPDWHG WKDWQWKXGSLQRSVRKUWLRQQRGHSU
IRU WR RI WKHVFRDQWSUR\SXODWLRQ IW&RQJRFHHVSHUHRX
FRQGLWLRQV GLIILFXOWLHV LQ DFFHV

PRQHWL]DWLRQ RIHYRWKHU DQG URXJKWKHLU XVH E\ S

,QWHUQDOO\ 'LVSODFHG 3HUVRQV

,QWHUQDWLRQDOO\ GLVSODFHG SHUVRQV RU ,'3V DUH SHRSOH RU JURXSV RI SHRSOH ZKR KDYH EHHQ IRUFHG WR IOHH WKHLU KRPHV DV D UHVXOW RI RU LQ RUGHU WR DYRLG WKH HIIHFWV RI DUPHG FRQIOLFW VLWXDWLRQV RI JHQHUDOL]HG YLROHQFH YLRODWLRQV RI KXPDQ ULJKWV RU QDWXUDO RU PDQ PDGH GLVDVWHUV DQG ZKR KDYH QRW FURVVHG DQ LQWHUQDWLRQDOO\ UHFRJQL]HG 67$7(25 7(55,725<

$FFRUGLQJ WR WKH 81+&5 DQG WKH 81 *HQHUDO $VVHPEO\ 81*$ WKH QXPEHU RI ,'3V KDV EHHQ GLVSODFHG E\ WKH PDQWUD EHWZHHQ DQG &RPSV WKURXJKRXW WKH FRXQWU\ 7DQJDQ\LND

$OWKRXJK WKH &(1, PDGH HIIRUWV WR REWDLQ DFFXUDWH DQG &XUUHQW ,(20 LQWHUORFXWRUV YHULILFDWLRQ DQG DVVLVWDQFH LQ WKH

'HDGOLQHV IRU /LWLJDWLRQ RYHU SURYLVLRQDO QHHWWOHPHQW &RQWULEXWLRQV

/LWLJDWLRQ RYHU SURYLVLRQDO QHHWWOHPHQW &RQWULEXWLRQV LQGHSHQGHQW FDUH[LGHQWV SRWHQWLDOO\ DIIHFWHG E\ WKH SURSRVHG &RQVWLWXWLRQDO &RXUW IRU WKH SURYLVLRQDO VHWWOHPHQW $SSHDO IRU WKH SURYLVLRQDO HOHFWURQLF HQJDJHPHQW SODWIRUP

7KH GHDGOLQH IRU FRQWHVWLQJ RU RSWLQJ RXW RI WKH SURSRVHG VHWWOHPHQW IRU WKH SUHVLGHQWLDO HOHFWLRQ

LQTXLU\ LQWR WKHDEKQDVWJWWKEELRQXWKWLGHRWZHHGYHFDQKGHLGPHQWL
LQYHVWLJDWLRQ RMDWKHGFDEYHFDXKDGRVJDWKHGLIQJFXWKW HY
VXEVWDQWLDWH WKLHF FSKLRUVJHHFXWRKHHWSKWEHWRKUHH &DSSHDQG R
LQIRUPDWLRQ WKDW FRXOG KHOSEWKH SQRYLVWRWLWRQ¶V FRQVLGLWRQ RIWL
GLG JR WR WKH SXEOLF SURVHFXWLRQU¶W KHHULHHHKDEXEWHEHQ QVR
RQ WKLV PDWWHU

$SSHDOV RI WKH15DHWLXRQVDO RSVWHKPEO\ (OHFWLRQV

7KH &RQVWLWXWHEHEO &RXDUSSHUHDLVLDWLRQDOG$WRHWPEO\ HO
WKHVH LW GHFLQDQDGPLVVDESSHDOXQGRPLQVGEOHQQDGPL
IRXQGHG LQ SDSSLHDWLVIVWKHHVLVWHG

2Q WKH EDVLV RI WKH DSSHDOV WHG &RGHSXWLWHXWLRQQDRO
SURYLVLRQDOO\ HOHFWHG E\ WKHG&R1WKHFURRVQGLSDWYHLVQZH
ZLQQHUV 7KH &RQWWXLWXSUERQDDX&RXWHWKDOHUHVODWL
PDGH SXEOLF WKHG OPLHVPEHRUV RHQVWHQDO 3DU

,W LV SRVLWLYHWWRQDVO&KRHU&WQPGHWDWWKLQWKZRRPRSHQWWKHZLWU
IURP WKH OHJLVODWLYH HOHFWLRQVO7KLFDQYJDURXSDVWLWRKQ
RSSRVLWLRQ DOWKRXJK WKH GHFKLJKRQVNHLQPJWRUKVDYQHDE
PLQLVWHUV LQURKHLDFGVRRIILRQVPWLWXWLRQV

+RZHYHU RQH RI WKH ZHDNQHVVHWURDQWKSLDUEQRFHDW DOO
DSSHDOV GHFODUHG DGPLVVLEOH DQGWZKRXOVIRXKQHGUHGDZRQ
GHFLVLRQ 7KHUHIRUH WKH UHDWRQHFORUHLQQSDUHQWEEWRQDE
&(1, ZHUH GLIILFXOW WR GLVFHUQSH7KLWKLQSRHEDFXRQGHZURX
DSSHDOV FRQYLQFHG WKH FRQVWLWWXZHLRQDOHFDXGHGZHKLWK
RU XQIRXQGHG :LWRRXWKWKHG HDEVQRQVLEHLQJLPDGLIILFX
ZKHWKHU WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQDO LRXUW PHW WKH UHTXLU

5HFWLILFDWLRQLRO0(UURUV

,QYDOLGDWHG HOLHFWWHGQGHLGWHKWHQRZDOD DSSHDOV FRQWH
RI WKH OHJLVODWLYH HOHFWLRQV IKDG DESHHQD OHVHUHFWHG
&RQVWLWXWLRQ &RXHUWUHFWV7KRRXQDYDGEDLLORQW RQ WK
PD\ KDYH EHHQ RQH RI WKH JURXQGV IRU WKHWKHH V&RQVWLW
&RXUW GHFODUHG RI WKHVH DSSHDGVWWKR EHPZHQDLQJ
UHLQVWDWHG QDWLRQDO GHSXWLHGV ZKRPXSWHKODGGWSKUHHY
FDQGLGDWHV RXQVLRWLDWKEH\ GHWOKDDGG HOHFWHG

$V ZLWK WKH LQSWRLEHOVDSRSHUHFWWLWRQVJSDRYHLGHGO IRU E\
HUURUV PDGH LQ LQLWLDO GHFLXUHRQZDLQFWKUHQGPRXWVZSL
GHFLVLRQV FRQWDLEHLQQJGWSKEVWLKHQHTXRWQWLRQSEHDLQG 7K

7KHVH ILJXUHV HDUHLQFRWWGKHILGHHDOYHRQYDZEDEQRDQG WKH FRXUW JD
ILJXUHV

)LQDO 5HVXOWV RI WKH 1DWLRQDO $VVHPEO\ (OHFWLRQV

7KH SUHVLGHQWLDO &RXUW RI &DVVDWLRQ KDV FRQILUPHG WKH UHVXOWV RI WKH
1DWLRQDO $VVHPEO\ ZLWK RI WKH YRWHV GHFODUHG YDOLG DQG WKH
SDUOLDPHQW ZLWK SDUWLHV JURXSLQJ WKHPVHOYHV LQWR
JURXSLQJ 8'36 RI)pOL[7VKLVHNHGL JURXSLQJ
$% RI 6DPD /XNRQGH IRUPHU SULPH PLQLVWHU
Nation Congolaise 81& RI 9LWDO .DPHUKH FKDLUPDQ
7RJHWKHU WKH RSSRVLWLRQ SDUWLHV
.DWXPEL $FFRUGLQJ WR WKH LQWHUQDO PLQLVWU
QHFHVVDU\ WR FRQVWLWXWH D JURXS

&DQGLGDWHV FRXOG UXQ IRU DQG EHFRPH
VXEVHTXHQWO\ UHTXLUHG WR FKRRVH

I L Q D Q F L D O D X W R Q X R P R X V D Q G H Q Y L U R Q P H Q W D O V X V W D L Q D E L O L W \ F R P S H W H Q F H &(1,
W R V W U H Q J W K H Q L W V S R V L W L R Q D V D O H D G L Q J S U R Y L G H U R I V F L H Q W L I L F U H V H D U F K W R H Q V X U H

9R W H U U H J L V W U D W L R Q

$ P H Q G W K H H O H F W R U D O U R O O U H J L V W U D W L R Q W R H Q V X U H

0 H G L D

& R Q V L G H U U H L Q I R U F L Q J W K H & 6 $ & L X Q U P H U P W R R J I X E X G Q H
L Q G H S H Q G H Q F H Q D Q G I L P F W L Q J H L P R Q W K H R U R Y L Q F H

(OHFWRUDO GLVSXWH UHVROXWLRQ

,Q YLHZ RI WKH HQYLURQHQWDO GLVSXWH UHVROXWLRQ SURFHGXUHV FRQWDLQHG LQ WKH
D SHWLWLRQ FRQWHVWLQJ WKH LWHPV OLVWHG RQ WKH SHWLWLRQHU¶V VWDWHPHQW RI
OLPLW IRU ORGJLQJ WKH SHWLWLRQ DW WKH FRXQW\ ILEH[HG GDWH RU
DSSHDOV E\ SHWLWLRQHUV ZKR KDYH QRW EHHQ JUDQWHG D KHDULQJ

8QGHU WKH FXUUHQW HOHFWRUDO HOHFWURQLF VXEPLVVLRQ GHYLFH
RQO\ WR SROLWLFDO SDUWLFLSDQWV VSHFLILHG E\ WKH
OLPLWV WKH ULJKW RI LQGLYLGXDOV WR REWDLQ
GHILFLHQF\ LW LV UHFRPPHQGHG WKDW WKH
WKH UHVXOWV RI OHJLVODWLYH HOHFWLRQV

5HFRPPHQGDWLRQV IRU WKH $WWHQWLRQ RI WKH &(1,

(OHFWLRQ DGPLQLVWUDWLRQ

7R LQFUHDVH WUDQVSDUHQF\ DQG DFFHVV
FRQVXOWDWLRQ IUDPHZRUN VHVVLRQV WKURXJKRXW

9RWHU UHJLVWUDWLRQ

7R PD[LPL]H WKH LQFOXVLYHQHVV SRXEWOKLHF YRQVHLGHUQHJH
UHJLVWHU SODQHIHFWLYHWOLYRHWOHUIEHUHVWKRUDXSLDQVHH[WHR
UHJLVWHU 7KLV MLKFRXHQQGVLWQLFFHXGHHDVFXKHDYRXUFFLHWLWRQV ²
ZRPHQ LQGLJHQRXV SHRSOH FLWL]HQGV HZQWXUHLKLDJEKL
YRWHU LGHQWLILFDWLRQRQRGRRRXHVHDEVOEODXGQVYRUMLKH
RI WKH UHJLVWHUV SXQEGOHQVRWUHQWRRPVWVWDJHV

(OHFWURQLF YRWLQJ

7KH &(1, VKRXOG LVQSFDUHDQFH\ WR KHVKQHDHQVHFWRQEL\FFRRQG
SUH DQG SRVW HOHFWLSRQ WDLGLSQDWPLKQQRKHHEH[SHSOLWL
(QVXUH WKDW VHFXULW\ SURWRFROZKRUKDYLQ SEDFHVUW
WHFKQRORJLFDO FRPSRQHQWV EHIRUH

UHFUXLWLQJ DGGLWLRQDO VLJQ OHDQFJKXDJH ZLQWKHUSWHV
LQWHUSUHWHUR\DQFLFXOFRQQXPWEWLQVIUDPHZRUN

(OHFWRUDO GLVSXWH UHVROXWLRQ

$OWKRXJK DSSOLFDQWV DUH HQFRXUDJHG WR KDYH GLVFXVVHG RFXPHQWV D
FRQWHVWLQJ WKHDSSOLFDWLRQ GRFXPHQWV D